Cryptantha schoolcraftii Tiehm (1986)

SCHOOLCRAFT CATSEYE

FAMILY: *Boraginaceae*, the forget-me-not family.

SYNONYMS: Cryptantha sobolifera (?)

STATUS:

Heritage Program SENSITIVE LIST, ranks: G3O S3

USFWS/ESA: species of concern. **STATE OF NEVADA:** none. **BLM:** Special Status Species in Nevada and California. **USFS:** none. **NNNPS:** watch list.

POPULATION CENSUS: 39 occurrences mapped at 1.0 km (0.6 mi) separation, OR **78 occurrences mapped** at 0.16 km (0.1 mi) separation; total estimated **individuals 17,000**+, total estimated **area 141+ ha (348+ ac)**. **TREND:** unknown.

IMPACTS AND MAJOR THREATS: No summary available (see references).

INVENTORY EFFORT: Surveys are substantially complete. Most recent entered survey 1998, average year of last survey 1990. **Years since last entered survey** (percent of mapped records at various survey ages): **0-5 yrs:** 2.6%; **6-10 yrs:** 64.1%; **11-20 yrs:** 33.3%.

LAND MANAGEMENT in decreasing predominance: U. S. Bureau of Land Management, private lands.

RANGE: Humboldt and Washoe counties, Nevada; also in CA (?). High Rock plateau area. Possible or probable **Nevada** endemic. Maximum range dimension 76.0 km (47.2 mi) excluding most disjunct record. Type specimen collected in Washoe County.

ELEVATIONS RECORDED (NEVADA): 4880-5760 feet (1487-1756 meters).

HABITAT: Whitish fluviolacustrine volcanic ash deposits weathering to deep clay soils, on gentle to steep slopes of mostly east, south, and west aspects, in the sagebrush steppe zone with Chrysothamnus, Sphaeralcea, Stanleya viridiflora, etc., and frequently with Astragalus tiehmii and/or Eriogonum crosbyae.

PHENOLOGY: flowering summer. Range of most frequent survey months: June-August.

LIFE-FORM AND HABIT: biennial or short-lived perennial herb.

DESCRIPTION: A biennial or short-lived perennial, 0.5-2.3 dm tall, producing white petaled flowers in early summer.

PHOTOGRAPHS: Nevada Natural Heritage Program images web page (1998-present) and slide collection (1986-present). **ILLUSTRATIONS:** Tiehm (1986).

OTHER GENERAL REFERENCES (listed separately): Hickman (1993).

SPECIFIC REFERENCES:

Schoolcraft, G. and A. Tiehm. 1985. Noteworthy collections, Nevada. Madroño 32: 123-124.

Schoolcraft, G. 1989. Species management guide for Eriogonum crosbyae. Susanville, California: Bureau of Land Management.

Smith, F. J. and G. D. Schoolcraft. 1989. Status Report: Eriogonum crosbyae. Susanville, California: USDI Bureau of Land Management.

Tiehm, A. 1986. Cryptantha schoolcraftii (Boraginaceae), a new species of section Oreocarya from Nevada. Brittonia 38: 104-106.

OF FURTHER INTEREST: Tiehm (1986) describes C. schoolcraftii as related to but distinct from C. sobolifera. Synonymized under Cryptantha sobolifera in the Jepson Manual (Hickman 1993).